

JAMES MILTON RACER,
Editor and Publisher

Entered at the Post-office at Berea, Ky., as second-class mail-matter.

THE CITIZEN.

Subscribe Today
Circulation 2,000

VOL. V.

A Family Paper

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1903.

One dollar a year.

NO. 11

IDEAS.

High words usually indicate low manners.

Man cannot be a knave without being a fool.

Most men die before they have learned to live.

The chief happiness of this life is the hope of a better one.

A man must be willing to be seen through, if he wishes to be trusted.

TAKE NOTICE.

"Honor of the Mountain People" will be found on page 6.

FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

Mt. Vesuvius, near Naples, Italy, is again in eruption.

A yellow fever outbreak is reported at Llaneros, Mexico. The death rate is said to be fourteen a day.

An Austrian gunboat foundered off the port of Cadiz, Spain. Eleven only of her crew were saved.

The spirit of revolution in Columbia is gaining strength daily, owing to the opposition to the Panama canal.

A panic was caused on the under ground railway at Paris, France, by a fire on a train. Several persons were hurt.

The American members of the Alaskan Boundary Commission arrived in Liverpool. The Commission will begin its meetings in London Sept. 3.

The reported assassination of U. S. Vice Consul Wm. C. Magelssen at Beirut, Syria, has proved to be a mistake. The American official was fired upon by would-be assassins, but escaped uninjured. Apology was immediately made by the Turkish Government but a fleet of U. S. warships has been ordered to Beirut.

IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

Two cloudbursts at Council Bluffs, Iowa, destroyed \$500,000 worth of property.

Mayor Tom L. Johnson, of Cleveland, was nominated by the Democrats for Governor of Ohio.

James K. Vanlandan was nominated by the Democrats for Governor of Mississippi by 10,000 majority.

Representative Williams, of Mississippi, will probably be the next Democratic leader in the House of Representatives.

There is much wild talk about lynching in America. The facts are these: During the last 21 years there have been 3,232 lynchings. The worst years were 1884 and 1892, 1,872 negroes have been lynched, or 89 a year; 1,264 whites have been lynched, or 59 a year. This included 38 colored and 23 white women.

Not quite 35 per cent of the negroes were charged with criminal assault upon women. No graduate of any Negro college has ever been charged with this crime.

The lynching of negroes in Northern States has been in sections where there were many foreigners and Southerners. The recent mob in Delaware was organized by a Texan and largely made up of ex-convicts.

The United States has paid over half a million dollars as indemnity for foreigners who have been lynched in this country.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

A local option election at Greenville resulted in a victory for the prohibition element.

George F. Johnson, who was for sixteen years County Clerk of Lawrence county, is dead.

The jury in the Caleb Powers case at Georgetown found Powers guilty, and fixed his punishment at death.

A terrific hail-storm passed through Gallatin County August 29, damaging crops to the amount of \$30,000.

Ex United States Marshal D. J. Burchett was nominated for Representative by Republicans of Boyd and Lawrence counties.

The colored preachers of Louisville are working to reach the colored people who are outside church influence, and move them in the direction of temperance, obedience to law, and general thrift and respectability.

A committee of trustees has decided to recommend Dr. J. J. Taylor, of Norfolk, Va., for the presidency of Georgetown College, to succeed Dr. B. D. Gray, who recently resigned.

Sister Beatrice, a Louisville nun, who was Miss Lena Gerdes, will sail for the Hawaiian Islands to sacrifice her life as a missionary and nurse in the Government leper colony.

BEREA COLLEGE.

Another promising year begins with the opening of the Fall Term, Wednesday, September 16, 1903.

Some interesting facts concerning its teachers, courses, and the many good things it offers.



OUR COLLEGE BAND

Is under the direction of Mr. O. M. Simpson, of Alexis, Ill., and receives instruction, uniforms, and the use of instruments free of charge. There are yet a few places unfilled.

Why has God sent us Prosperity?

Do you realize that these are prosperous times? There is work for everybody. And the pay is good. We have good prices for our bark, and our ties, and our cattle. Times will not always be so good, and now is the time to get ahead. Let us make good use of prosperity.

Now what will do you and your family the greatest good? Is it not education? Have you not long wished that you could go to a first-class school, or send your child? This year you can do it. God has sent this prosperity on purpose to help you to this greatest of blessings.

Value of the Fall Term--Opens Sept. 16.

There is a great increase in the number of young people who come to school at Berea in the fall term.

You do not need so much clothing, and board costs a dollar a month less.

More than this, there is a better chance to get work to help on your expenses in the fall. There is less work in the winter, and the weather is likely to be bad.

Above all, the teachers can do more for the students who are on hand at the beginning of the school year. Special arrangements are made for those who are teaching and cannot get here till the winter term, Dec. 16, but all our successful students know that it is a very great advantage to be in school through the fall term.

Do not miss your opportunity this fall. Do not wait to get a lot of new clothing, for we favor plain clothing in Berea. Write to Secretary Will C. Gamble to-day, and make your plans to be in Berea on Wednesday the 16th day of Sept.

Berea College and Kentucky's Progress.

There is a great deal of talk about "the new Kentucky." We are going to make a great exhibit of what Kentucky can do, when she is waked up, at the St. Louis Exposition.

Now Berea College and its students are in the forefront of Kentucky's forward movement.

The first subscription for the \$100,000 fund for the St. Louis Exposition came from Berea College.

Every one knows that the great need of our State is more manufactures, and Berea is just completing a building which with its engine and machinery will cost over \$40,000, which is to be used in instructing young Kentuckians in the skill and craft necessary for manufacturing, especially for the manufactures which use the fine woods so abundant in our State. We desire to train some of our home talent for these coming industries and not let them all be in the hands of people who come from outside. We will welcome outsiders, but we do not wish our own sons to be pushed aside for lack of education and training.

And so with our Agriculture and Forestry. Berea is introducing ideas about crops and stock and care of forest lands which will put thousands of dollars into the homes of Eastern Kentucky.

And so with our Home Science. Berea has four specially trained ladies giving their whole time to this department, which fits the girls to prepare wholesome food, make good garments, care for the sick, and brighten the home and the faces of all the dear ones in the home.



Sec'y Will C. Gamble.

So with the Normal and Extension Departments. Berea teaches its normal students not only how to pass an examination but how to teach and how to run a school.

Every family in Eastern Kentucky ought to have at least one son or daughter at Berea this fall.

The HUSTLING CASH STORE

Everything in
Spring and Summer
Goods

at the Hustling Cash Store

MUST GO!

LACKEY & HAMILTON

CORNER MAIN AND FIRST STREETS, RICHMOND, KY.

Greatly reduced prices on all
Summer dress goods,
wash goods, white goods,
ginghams, embroideries,
laces, etc. Ladies' shoes
and slippers, men's low
cuts and slippers, and
gent's clothing and hats.

in fact, everything offered at prices so low as to surprise and please all. An opportunity to secure bargains at your price. Don't miss it.

A MAN

to be well dressed must select his collars, cuffs, neckwear, shirts, hosiery, underwear, hats, and

MEN'S

FURNISHINGS

in general with great care. Select them from our stock and you will make no mistake. We see to it that our store contains nothing but what is up-to-date and in good taste.

NEW FALL GOODS

arriving daily. We sell Douglas Shoes for men and boys and Queen Quality shoes for women.

Rice & Arnold,
Richmond, Ky.

Farm For Sale

2 1/2 miles north of Berea. A good house, good orchard, plenty of water, plenty of timber for fencing and fuel. \$4 acres in tract. Will sell as a whole or in two pieces to suit purchaser. Call or write

H. K. Richardson,
Berea, Ky.

THE DRAUGHT'S BLACK-DRAUGHT THE ORIGINAL LIVER MEDICINE

A sallow complexion, dizziness, biliousness and a coated tongue are common indications of liver and kidney diseases. Stomach and bowel troubles, severe as they are, give immediate warning by pain, but liver and kidney troubles, though less painful at the start, are much harder to cure. The Draught's Black-Draught never fails to benefit diseased liver and weakened kidneys. It stirs up the torpid liver to throw off the germs of fever and ague. It is a certain preventive of cholera and Bright's disease of the kidneys. With kidneys reinforced by The Draught's Black-Draught thousands of persons have dwelt immune in the midst of yellow fever. Many families live in perfect health and have no other doctor than The Draught's Black-Draught. It is always on hand for use in an emergency and saves many expensive calls of a doctor.

Mullins, S. C., March 10, 1901.
I have used The Draught's Black-Draught for three years and I have not had to go to a doctor since I have been taking it. It is the best medicine for me that is on the market for liver and kidney troubles and dyspepsia and other complaints. Rev. A. C. LEWIS.

J. J. Brannaman

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THE EYES OF MEN AND WOMEN are similar in all respects. Their condition and requirements when examined are generally very different. This is caused by difference in work and temperament.

GLASSES

to suit these conditions and requirements are made and supplied here. Tests made by skillful opticians with modern scientific instruments put us in possession of information which enables us to furnish just the right glasses. Glasses to suit the eyes. Prices to suit the pocket.

T. A. Robinson,
Optician and Jeweler
Main Street, Richmond, Ky.

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PAYMENTS secure
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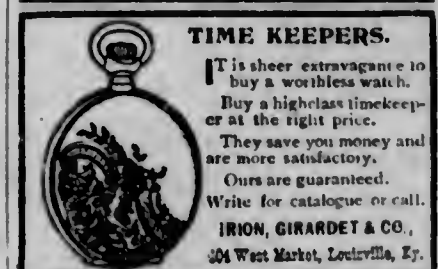
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FRAZIR CARTS.

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North of Printing Office
Shave 10c; Hair Cut 15c
Shampoo 15c
Razors sharpened 15c to 25c

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It is sheer extravagance to buy a worthless watch. Buy a high-class timekeeper at the right price. They save you money and are more satisfactory. Ours are guaranteed. Write for catalogue or call. IRON, GIRARDET & CO., 304 West Market, Louisville, Ky.

The CITIZEN, an 8
page weekly, \$1 a year.

(CONTINUED ON THIRD PAGE.)

OPPOSITE GURDETTE'S MILL.

BEREA COLLEGE.

(Continued from Page One.)



OUR BRICKYARD

Which has a capacity of 25,000 bricks per day, furnishes employment to 25 to 30 students during the summer and fall, under the excellent supervision of Mr. S. L. Clark.

Do You Know?

Berea College was founded in 1855. Berea draws more students from the North than any other Southern College.

Berea students last year had the opportunity of seeing and hearing Col. Geo. W. Bain, the silver-tongued orator of Kentucky; Hon. Augustus E. Willson and Jas. Speed, of Louisville; Rev. Geo. W. Moore, of Nashville, Tenn.; Julian Ralph, the distinguished author, of New York; Wm. H. Maher, of Toledo, and more than twenty other prominent speakers from different parts of our country.

Berea gave good board to its students in spite of the small price paid and the increased cost of provisions, losing nearly \$1,000 on its boarding-hall last year but keeping the young people well fed.

The average health of our students is far better than that of an equal number of young people at home. Our healthful location, regular habits, and the care of our popular nurse, Mrs. Owens, make our young people safer than at home.

There are no saloons in Berea. There are seven literary societies. Instruction in singing is free. Gen. Cassius M. Clay located Berea.

Berea had 977 students last year. The great increase is in the fall term.

Berea beat Georgetown in Lawn Tennis.

Berea students have a better chance than any others of getting good positions either to teach, to work, or to go into business.



Prof. W. W. Weaver,

the new Director of the Music Department of Berea College, comes from Ohio, where he has for a number of years been very successful as a teacher of vocal and instrumental music. He has been a student of Frederick W. Root, Warren C. Coffin, W. W. Henshaw, Clement B. Shaw, and H. R. Palmer. Good things are promised in a musical way this year.

Miss Lela Loer, of Effingham, Ill., who is to be the teacher of piano, is a graduate from Beethoven Conservatory, St. Louis, Mo., one of the best in the country. Miss Loer will be a great addition to the teaching force of Berea College.



Mr. Louis C. Hinman

graduated from Berea College in the class of 1898, and finished the work of the Printing Department with credit to himself as well as to the Institution. In the same year he went to Boston, and secured a position in the printing house of Frank Wood, one of the best and largest in the East. After being in Boston three years he returned two years ago to take charge of our Printing Department. Berea has the name of having one of the best printing offices in the State, and it is mainly by the efforts Mr. Hinman that this has been brought to pass. The Berea College Printing Office prints the catalogue and other advertising matter of the College, besides doing a great deal of job work and printing *The Citizen*.

The Mormons Again.

The Mormons, who call themselves "latter day Saints," are still sending a few missionaries into Eastern Kentucky, and they are anything but saints. They conceal their real aims and doctrines, and "go about" as wolves in sheep's clothing. A friend in Utah writes that they are practicing

polygamy in spite of their denials. He himself knows over a hundred Mormons each of whom has two or more wives. If they show themselves in your neighborhood write to *The Citizen* and we will send you papers which show them up and will make them clear out.

May The Citizen Call Again?

We hope you enjoy reading *The Citizen*. Has "the old man" heard the Farm Department? Has Mother seen the Home Department? Have the young folks read the story and the Sunday-school lessons?

Do you notice there are no whiskey or tobacco advertisements in this paper, and that it is clean and pure all through?

Now could you do a better thing for yourself and your family than to send a dollar to Jas. M. Racer, publisher of *The Citizen*, Berea, Ky., and have the paper come to your home regularly every week?

Your children are learning to read, and they must have something to read besides their schoolbooks. You want them to know about good things such as *The Citizen* tells of. May a boy or girl has found an idea in this paper which has made a turning point for the better in life. You want to keep up with the times, and the way to do so is to get a money-order at the post-office, and send for *The Citizen*. *The Citizen* makes one call to day. He can do you good. May he call again?

21 Years A Dyspeptic.

R. H. Foster, 318 2d. St., Salt Lake City, writes: "I have been bothered with dyspepsia or indigestion for 21 years; tried many doctors without relief; finally I got a bottle of Herbine. One bottle cured me. I am now tapering off on the second. I have recommended it to my friends; it is curing them, too." 50 cents at East End Drug Co.

Devoured by Worms.

Children often cry, not from pain but from hunger, although fed abundantly. The entire trouble arises from inanition, their food is not assimilated, but devoured by worms. A few doses of White's Cream Vermifuge will cause them to cease crying and begin to thrive at once, very much to the surprise and joy of the mother. 25 cents at East End Drug Co.

BEREA COLLEGE AND THE HOME

A WORD TO MOTHERS.

At this time of the year many of you are planning to send your daughters away to school, and so this week I want a quiet talk with you about a girl's education. At one time it was thought that a girl needed very little schooling, but ought to be taught to knit and sew and keep house. After a time it was found that this unequal division of knowledge was not the best way to have happy homes, and so the pendulum swung clear to the other side, and it is now the girls who take the College courses and fill the High Schools.

Many thoughtful people think this is just as had a state of affairs as the other. The girls are having their heads crammed with all kinds of knowledge, none of which fits them for their special work of house-keepers and home-makers. Worse even than their want of knowledge of the home making arts is the idea that they sometimes get that home duties are not the highest duties for an educated woman.

Many of the best colleges are now offering courses in Home or Domestic Science in which girls are taught a knowledge of the things belonging to the home along with the more common branches of book knowledge.

Doesn't that seem the right kind of an education for girls?

Let me tell you what your daughters can learn in this line if you will send them to us in Berea. If they are as far along as the sixth grade, they will be taught to sew and patch and darn as well as to work fractions and study geography. If they are in the seventh grade, and are seventeen years old or over, they will be taught to cut and make a complete suit of underclothing, sewing both by hand and machine. Would it not help you more if your daughter learned that without you having to take your time to teach her, than it would to have her put her time on percentage and grammar? And isn't she likely to need such knowledge more?

Then, if she is in the eighth grade, she spends four hours a week in the cooking class. Good times they have too, and good times you'll have when she comes home next summer ready to put that knowledge in practical use in helping mother.

If she is far enough along to pass a teacher's examination, she can enter a two years' course in which she will be taught to cut and make a dress and a man's shirt, to cook and know something of food values, to care for a house throughout, to care for milk and make butter and cheese. She

will be taught how to nurse the sick and to look after the garden and poultry yard, and will at the same time be studying algebra and history and elocution and other things that will make her a capable woman.

But suppose she must make her own living and that soon, what chance can we offer her?

Does she like to sew, then she ought to take our two years' course in dress-making. A girl who entered the course last year writes that she has made five and six dollars a week this summer by her sewing. She is sure of a good living when she graduates next June.

Does she like house-work? Then she ought to take our two years' course for house keepers. Such a pile of letters I have received this summer—letters from Wyoming and New York, from Chicago and Cincinnati, from country homes and city homes—all offering from three to five dollars a week for good, honest capable girls trained in this course. There is a big chance in this line for more girls than we could possibly have room for.

Now, honestly, don't we offer a better chance here for your girls to get a thorough practical Christian education than they can get anywhere else? JENNIE LESTER HILL.

BEREA COLLEGE AND THE SCHOOL

AN EDUCATION.

When to get it. Where to get it. Will it pay?

The opening of another school year is at hand.

Many of the public schools have already begun and high schools and colleges will soon be centers of educational activity. It is the opportunity for every boy and girl to lay a foundation for a successful life. If every one of school age could realize the worth of an education, as he will realize it later in life, there would be no occasion for persuasion or extra inducements. But many fail to see its value until it is too late. Hundreds of young men are "thinking" of attending school this year, but cannot quite make up their minds to make the start. Perhaps a fair statement of the question will assist some one in his consideration.

The great question in any undertaking is

WILL IT PAY?

Let us first look at it from a financial standpoint—remembering however that money is not the chief element in a successful career.

It is safe to say that any well-educated man of average ability can command a thousand dollars per year. That is about the minimum. Many receive several times as much.

The average wage of an uneducated man is less than five hundred per year.

Occasionally one by receiving an inheritance, or by extraordinary ability or by unusual industry and economy rises far above this, but nine out of every ten who start at the bottom of the ladder will fall within the average. Hence from a financial standpoint it

pays to educate. An education usually means the difference between poverty and plenty.

But the value of life depends as everything else does upon what we get out of it—of knowledge, influences, pleasure. Viewed from this standpoint, the illiterate man is at an infinite disadvantage. There is no way of comparing ignorance with enlightenment. The advantage is all on one side.

Anyone who reasons intelligently must arrive at the conclusion that the young man or young woman who has an opportunity to acquire an education and neglects it makes a grievous and life long mistake.

If an education is essential to a successful life, the next question to consider is

THE TIME TO SECURE IT.

Observation as well as experience teaches us that youth is practically the only time. The public schools limit the age of free attendance to the years between six and twenty.

It is only one in thousands who puts it off later than this that ever acquires any considerable amount of schooling.

To delay is always unsafe and usually fatal to an education. You may be able to make some money now, but you can make far more after you have gone to school a few years.

Any one of school age should not miss a day from attendance if it can be avoided. *A day in school is worth many days out of school.*

MAKE PLANS AHEAD.

While education is so cheap that it is in reach of all it takes some money to attend school anywhere. If you are at work by the day or month lose

never a day and save every cent possible until you have sufficient to justify you in starting.

It is better to earn your own way than to depend upon charity. Sometimes it is wise to borrow, but oftener it is not. At Berea tuition is free and to those who are in the common school grades books are loaned free. About the only things that cost are board and room rent and these are as low as they can be made to cover expenses.

In these good times any enterprising youth ought to be able in a short time to lay up enough to pay necessary bills for two or three terms in advance. Most Berea students earn something in term time. Those who wish to do so must apply for work and take whatever the College can furnish.

Lastly it is an excellent plan to start at the beginning of the year. Everything is in your favor at the opening. Later on it is harder to get into line. It will pay to sacrifice something to start at the first.

TO THOSE WHO ARE TEACHING.

All the grades of the Normal Department except the first year begin in December, with the opening of the winter term. That is your time to enter. If you know a boy or girl, who ought to enter in September, encourage them to do so and be ready to come yourself and bring others when your school closes.

Every teacher, who induces worthy students to secure for themselves the benefits of an education, is a benefactor to the world. Those who do not endeavor so to do are reusers in their duties and unworthy the name of teacher.

J. W. DINSMORE.

BEREA COLLEGE AND THE FARM

THE FARMER'S COURSE OF STUDY.

Nothing that Berea offers to the young people of the South has received more careful thought than this two year course of study for farmers, and this has been for three very important reasons.

The first is that the region of country Berea is specially seeking to benefit is more than anything else an agricultural region, a region in which the produce of the soil will always be the great dependence of the people for support and wealth.

This produce may be in the form of field crops as corn and oats; garden crops, so important to the comfort and health of every family; fruits, as apples, peaches, grapes and berries, the possibilities in producing which have only been hinted at so far; and timber, which few people in Kentucky have ever thought of as a crop, though the money that the timber has brought into Eastern Kentucky and the other portions of the great Appalachian Region has been more

than that from any other product of the soil.

Timber trees are no less a soil crop because they take long years to grow to perfection and because the crop being harvested now was a free gift produced without the aid of man. If there is to be a timber crop for the next generations to harvest it must have as much thought and care as corn or apples.

The second reason for a farmer's course of study grows out of the first.

In this great region of agricultural possibilities, more of the boys and girls of to-day will get their living in the future from these soil crops than from any other source.

That is that while some school teachers will be needed, some merchants, carpenters, blacksmiths and wagon makers, and a few lawyers, doctors and preachers, yet the great number of these bright boys growing up to-day will till the soil, raise live stock or fruits or manage timber tracts for this great crop that takes years to produce, and an equal num-

ber of the girls will be their help meets and home-makers.

This number of those in agricultural pursuits will be far greater than those in all the other occupations I have named, and this brings me to my third and most important reason why Berea has provided a farmer's course, and that is that the farmer, the fruit grower or the forester needs a special education for their particular business just as much as the doctor, the lawyer or the teacher does. It is a strange thing that this truth that would seem so self evident is one that the farmers themselves have been slow to receive, but it is a fact that they are waking up to-day very rapidly. It is a fact, too, that in the States where the great agricultural colleges, provided by the gift of our General Government, are crowded with farmers' sons and daughters eager to learn all they can about the occupation they have chosen, training themselves to make the most of the farm life rather than to get away from it, here we find the most prosper-

ous and contented farming communities. The reason for this is not far to seek.

There is a Science of Agriculture as much as there is a Science of Medicine or of Engineering. The man in any profession, who is posted in the latest discoveries in his line of work, is the one to succeed. The past fifty years, even the past ten years, have witnessed very many and important discoveries in how to keep up the fertility of the soil, what crops should follow each other in order that each may do the best; how to breed and care for domestic animals in order to make them most profitable, and a host of other similar topics.

Our two years' farmer's course takes the student when he has finished the grammar schools and given him the most of this agricultural knowledge and training that is possible to crowd into two years' faithful work. There is not a day of it that he can afford to leave out.

In the fall term which will soon open the classes take up a text book called the Principles of Agriculture, edited by Prof. Bailey, now the head of the great school of agriculture of the State of New York. This discusses the character of the soil which must be the basis of all the farmers' success; how it is best tilled and kept up; what elements of the soil the different crops need, and how these elements can be most economically supplied; the special treatment for soils of different natures and the tools and appliances the farmer needs for his work. Then the nature of the plants that make up the different crops is studied. How the plant grows and is nourished, what it needs of light and air and water as well as soil elements, and many such questions that will set the farmer's boy to thinking very busily whenever he sees a growing crop in the field.

In the same way the nature and wants of the different breeds of farm animals are studied, so that this one term introduces the student to the general principles of the whole field of Agriculture. In the terms that follow special topics of greatest importance are taken up and studied in detail. The subject of Horticulture is introduced in this fall term likewise in the study of a text book called the Principles of Plant Culture. How garden and fruit-bearing plants are multiplied and grown; how to graft and bud, and why we do it. How all sorts of fruits and vegetables are given the best conditions for success and are best protected from enemies and disease, all make up a term's work that keep the student full of interest and enthusiasm, and prepare him for the winter term of special study of the fruit-bearing plants and trees of the United States, and the spring term of vegetable gardening. A fine collection of books specially written on these various topics; hundreds of government bulletins help out the text books. The college farm and vegetable gardens with all their stock, tools and machinery are the student's laboratory for the practice of all he learns in the classes. No pains is spared to make the whole course practical and just what will help most to make the farm a success where the lessons are put in practice.

Promising and bountiful crops are growing on college fields to day that were not considered worth fencing up and tilling when this course of study was planned five years ago.

There are scores, yes hundreds of young people in Kentucky to-day who could best prepare for their life work by entering on the Farmer's Course on the 16th of next September and sticking to it till they get their diplomas in June, 1905.

S. C. MASON.

For Sale.

The residence and property of the late John G. Fee is being offered for sale. The personal effects remaining at the homestead will be sold at auction, beginning at 2 p. m., Sept. 5, 1903.

In Praise of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy.

"Allow me to give you a few words in praise of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy," says Mr. John Hamlett, of Eagle Pass, Texas. "I suffered one week with bowel trouble and took all kinds of medicine without getting any relief, when my friend, Mr. C. Johnson, a merchant here, advised me to take this remedy. After taking one dose I felt greatly relieved, and when I had taken the third dose was entirely cured. I thank you from the bottom of my heart for putting this great remedy in the hands of mankind." For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr.



WHY WOMEN DRINK.

A Review of Social Conditions Which Tend to Encourage the Use of Alcoholic Liquors.

A few years ago the discussion of such a question as this would have startled society. To-day the growing prevalence of the drinking habit among certain classes of women makes the question sadly pertinent. Why do our women drink, and who is to be held responsible for this evil which threatens so many homes?

Facts warrant the statement that the women victims of the drink habit are largely found in two extremes of society. They are of the rich, whose wealth of mind and heart have not kept pace with wealth of purse, whose poverty of healthy ambition and purpose leads them to turn to artificial exhilaration for their pleasure; or they may be found in the opposite extreme of society—the girl who has nothing but toil and hardship, through the fault of another, who seeks forgetfulness of a hopeless future of drudgery in the excitement of strong drink. No normal, healthy woman, finding every hour nature's own stimulant in love of home, husband and children, or in the joy of some of the world's real work, caring for the weak and weary or spurring on the discouraged—dreams of needing drink or is desirous of knowing the experiences which it gives.

For these empty lives, filled with morbid cravings, this has not proved a safe world. The demand it has made upon woman in the matter of strict purity and chastity of life and temperance and refinement of habit have been far greater than the protection from its contamination which it has afforded her. Who, nine times out of ten, offers the first glass of liquor to the woman who learns to drink? Rarely will it be found to be another woman. Neither has man been at pains to conceal from her his own selfish indulgence of appetite nor to provide an environment which makes her temptation difficult. Truly the time has come when men must face the long ignored question: "Am I my sister's keeper?"

Justice alone requires its answer in the bringing about of social conditions that shall secure to all classes of women the opportunity to live a full, free, true life which will lessen the temptation to evil. One other act of justice is demanded, that man himself live up to that standard of purity and abstinence which from time immemorial has been used in the measuring and judging of woman's character.—Union Signal.

ALCOHOL IN THE FUTURE.

Some Uses to Which It May Be Put Which Will Benefit the Human Race.

Every year the fact is becoming more apparent that alcohol is far more valuable in the arts than as a medicine. It has been found to be a very cheap source of energy for power, also for light and heating purposes. It is far superior to petroleum or any forms of gas which are made from this substance. Recently it is found to be of great value with incandescent mantles as a light, and also in cooking it yields more heat, is more easily controlled, and without odor; as a motor power for engines, motor wagons and farm work it exceeds any force, even electricity. The great obstacle to its practical use in this direction is its expense. In Germany, where petroleum is expensive, alcohol from beet roots is found to be cheaper and far more valuable as a fuel. When free from taxation in this country it can be used to compete with all forms of petroleum. Already inventors are turning their attention to this most promising field for light and power. The German experience gives promise of great activity in this direction. It is already used in power stations as a fuel for the manufacture of electricity, and in this country one or two motor wagons have appeared with this as a fuel. Alcohol cannot be banished, but it will come to be used as a light and power producer and for the purpose of heating our homes, and not, as at present, on some mythical theory of its value in human economy.—Journal of Inebriety.

TEMPERANCE NEWS NOTES.

The Sons of Temperance will hold the next national convention in Philadelphia.

For the first time in 91 years, Pike county, Indiana, is without a saloon. The last wholesale liquor house has agreed to go out of business if the 11 indictments against it are upheld.

The saloon keepers in Indiana and Ohio, in hopes of stemming the no-license tide now sweeping over these states, are coming to the front in a movement for the better observance of the Sabbath. They attribute the disgust of the people at the saloon business to the opening of saloons on the Sabbath day by saloon keepers.—National Advocate.

The plan of treating inebriates in Iowa in insane asylums for the last eight months is very promising. A ward of the insane asylums is set apart for those cases who are committed for one year and are required to work on the farm and about the institution, then are sent out on parole if they appear restored. About 50 per month have been admitted so far, and the improvement of this method over ten days in jail is apparent to all.—Journal of Inebriety.

DON'T DRINK OR GAMBLE.

Sage Words of Wisdom to the Young Men of To-Day by Hon. Russell Sage.

This eminent financier has recently, in the American's symposium on success, given bits of counsel and advice which, if young men gave heed and practiced, would help them on the high road to honorable success. The following are some of the choicest sentences:

"The most essential requisites to a young man's success in life, to any mind, are industry, economy, perseverance and a definite goal. These are the most necessary factors in the make-up of a young man who wants to achieve success."

"I have one sincere word of advice for any young man who desires to succeed, and it is this: That under no circumstances should he yield to the temptation of gambling in stocks."

"The fever of speculation has been the ruin of thousands of young men and the wreck of many fortunes, and it will continue to cast wrecks by the wayside as long as most of us are mad to get rich quick."

"Then he should make it a rule every week to put by a certain amount of his earnings and acquire the habit of saving."

"There are very few men who are not able to make a dollar, but the making of a dollar is not the most important thing—it is far more important to know how to save it."

"The whole secret of my success can be expressed in the words—hard work and economy."

"The fault with most of our young



RUSSELL SAGE

men of to-day is that they do not stick close enough to business."

"The man who always tries to get off as easy as possible and when working for others does as little as possible for the wages that he receives will never get ahead and never amount to anything in life."

"The greatest danger that lurks near the path of a young man is the danger of getting into the habit of taking alcoholic drinks to excess, sometimes because his friends invite him, sometimes because he thinks he needs a stimulant."

My advice to every young man of to-day is this: "Stay away from friends who want to make you a good fellow." A good fellow will never amount to anything in life, and never, no matter how great the temptation, no matter how worn out you may feel start the habit of taking stimulants. Powder makes a fine fire, but who ever heard of any man using it for fuel under a boiler?

Strong drink may make you feel more powerful for a time, but it will wreck your system as surely as powder will wreck a boiler if thrown into the fire underneath it.

I have never used any intoxicating liquor or wine of any kind in my long life, and it is my honest belief that if it was not for that I would not have retained my health until now."

The young man who drinks not only wastes money for something that is worse than useless to him, but he is continually exposed to temptations that would not approach him if he would keep away from strong drink."

To my mind no young man should ever form a habit of smoking either, not because it might injure his health, but simply because the money spent for tobacco is wasted."

Procrastination may be the thief of time, but tobacco wastes considerable of it."

A young man should make up his mind to fall in love with his work."

I mean exactly what I say, no matter if it may sound absurd to some people."

No matter what your duties are, you can always, if you really try, find something in them that is really interesting and you should make it a point to think of the interesting part only, leaving all thoughts of the more disagreeable out of your consideration."

It is absolutely necessary to achieve anything that the work is performed willingly and cheerfully, not carelessly and slovenly, as the finished work will always bear the stamp of the mind of its worker."

If you fall in love with your work, if work becomes a source of pleasure to you, then and then only, can you expect to perform the work as well as it should be performed."

Danger from Ethical with Alcoholics. Dr. Hewitt, of London, advises that all alcoholics to whom ether is given for surgical operations require larger quantities of the anaesthetics and are more likely to die from its effects; he has found that excessive smokers of tobacco are with difficulty made insensible from ether or chloroform; he advises that all subjects for operation who are alcoholics or excessive users of tobacco should be warned of the danger of sudden death following the use of anaesthetic agents.

Marrying the Fast Young Man

By REV. WILLIAM A. SUNDAY,
The Converted Professional Ball Player.



DON'T marry men to reform them, girls!

Romance and sentiment are all right, and while the charm and novelty last, the reformation sticks. But sentiment won't keep a reformation from leaking away, any more than a sieve will hold water. And romance, like a fading dream of the night, ceases to hold the attention and purpose after its newness has worn off.

The girl who marries the fast young man to reform him, in ninety-nine cases out of every hundred, finds that instead of the desirable and substantial reformation which she thought she could trot out and show to her friends as proof of the power of love and her own faithfulness and devotion, she has a hideous skeleton in the closet, whose rattling bones bring heartache and sickening dread, and which she struggles bravely to hide from her friends and the world.

If a fellow asks you to marry him to reform him, just inform him that you aren't going to run a Keeley institute. Tell him that if it is a choice between a man and fair promises and no man at all, you will take the no man, and go it alone. Tell him to go and dig up his own reformation, and when he has it well secured, to come around and see you again, and you will talk business. Tell him that when he has caught his reformation, you will help him make a home run.

A real reformation makes a good thing to start housekeeping on, but the promissory notes of a reformation-to-be are only the death warrants to a bride's rosy cheeks, a happy home, and the bright-tinted hopes of the future.

And remember another thing: Wealth does not bring joy. Give a man \$1,000, and he wants \$10,000; give him \$10,000, and he wants \$100,000; give him \$100,000, and he wants \$1,000,000; give him \$1,000,000, and he wants \$10,000,000; give him \$10,000,000, and he wants \$100,000,000; give him \$100,000,000, and he wants the earth! Fame does not satisfy. Make a man an alderman, and he wants to be mayor; make him mayor, and he wants to be governor; make him governor, and he wants to be senator; make him senator, and he wants to be president; make him president, and he wants to be president a second time.

Only the faith and life of a Christian can make a man happy. I am a happier man than I used to be when I was a bum and a sinner. I am a better man, and, thank God, I am a more useful man.

Knowledge Making Great Strides

By DR. CHARLES J. LITTLE,
President of Garrett Biblical Institute, Chicago.



KNOWLEDGE is on the increase. All branches of learning are striking deeper and reaching higher. While the intellectual standards are being raised among all classes of people, the scholar and the scientist are climbing to still greater heights, so that there is no danger that the latter will be swallowed up in the increasing ranks of the former. The people who are the intellectual giants of to-day will be pigmies in comparison with the attainments of men in years to come. We are growing wiser every day.

Men desire knowledge for various reasons. Some are eager in their pursuit of learning, because it makes them better, both ethically and spiritually. Others climb up the hard road which leads to intellectual superiority, because of the power which their knowledge gives them, for, as the sage of old declared: "Knowledge is power."

Those who desire knowledge, because it makes them better, are actuated by good and unselfish motives, which augurs well for their relations to society and the influence which they must necessarily exert. Those who desire knowledge simply because of the power which it permits them to wield, are selfish in their aims, and fail to realize the sublime privileges which their superior attainments might confer upon them. They do not seek knowledge through Christ.

Knowledge without love is nothing. I would put love above knowledge, not only because it is greater and broader, but because the Almighty God, in Whom rests all wisdom and knowledge and power, has declared that love is the greatest thing in the world. And though we have all knowledge and have not love, we are nothing.

Defects in American History Instruction

By PROF. EDWIN E. SPARKS,
Of University of Chicago.



IN TEACHING American history, we have been teaching an inverted pyramid. We begin at the modern stages, and work backward. The consequence is that graduates of our grammar schools do not appreciate that our modern civilization is the outgrowth of all that has gone before, and that we are the heirs of all the ages. This explains in a measure why our voters are so careless in their use of the ballot, and why men seek so diligently to escape jury service. They fail to realize that both these institutions have cost centuries of thought and protest.

A general survey of the world's history might profitably be added to the curriculum of the common schools. When American history is taught alone, and not in due perspective, the average boy gets the idea that the creation took place in 1492, and he naturally thinks that we are "it."

Another defect is the lack of emphasis of the influence religious questions have had upon our history. We rightly claim to lead the world in freedom of religion. With us there is absolute divorce of church and state, but much of the "sectionalism" of which we hear so often, is due to differences of religion in various parts of the country. The south was settled by cavaliers, and they brought with them the established Church of England. The north was settled by round-heads, who fled from the influence of that very church. In the south existed a class spirit; in the north a leveling spirit. It was, therefore, practically impossible that two such peoples could work together in harmony.

Though the church and state are divorced in the United States, that does not imply that we are an irreligious people. No one has ever proposed an avowed atheist for president, and it is a significant fact that each Monday during political campaigns the party managers are always careful to announce the church which their candidate attended the day before.

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VICE CONSUL KILLED.

Wm. Magelssen, American, Assassinated in Beirut, Syria.

The Arrest of the Assassins Demanded—The American Squadron Received Orders to Proceed to Turkish Waters.

Washington, Aug. 28.—Minister Leshman Thursday cabled the state department from Constantinople that William Magelssen, American vice consul at Beirut, had been assassinated while driving in his carriage.

Minister Leshman has called on the Turkish government for the immediate arrest and punishment of the assassins.

Mr. Magelssen was 30 years old. He was educated in the common schools of Minnesota and was a student of law at the college at Decorah, Ia., for three years. For a time he was assistant city assessor of Sioux Falls, S. D., and also associate editor of the Echo.

Prompt and vigorous action is being taken by the United States government to secure the punishment of those persons implicated in the assassination of United States Vice Consul William C. Magelssen, at Beirut, Syria, on Sunday last. Minister Leshman, at Constantinople, who reported the fact to the state department, has been instructed by the state department to demand a thorough investigation of the affair and the punishment of those involved in the crime.

The European squadron, consisting of three warships, has been ordered to proceed immediately to Beirut to support the demands of the United States minister should this be found necessary.

This morning was determined on as a result of conferences, which were held Thursday over the telephone and telephone wires between Washington and President Roosevelt, at Oyster Bay. The president felt that no time should be lost in dispatching Admiral Cotten's squadron to Turkish waters and he gave instructions to Acting Secretary Darling that immediate orders be given Admiral Cotten to proceed at once.

The president's determination to lose no time in getting the squadron to Beirut was also due in part to information received by Acting Secretary Loomis, of the state department, Thursday night from the president of the American board of missions at Beirut indicating that an attempt had been made to burn the Ephraim college building at Harport.

Acting Secretary Loomis Thursday night cabled to Minister Leshman, at Constantinople, to make immediate demands on the ports to take adequate measures for the protection of all Americans at Beirut and to prevent any attack on the college building.

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AN ALLEGED SWINDLE.

Man Arrested Charged With Working a "Fake" Directory.

Louisville, Ky., Aug. 28.—A "fake directory" swindle of national proportions and by means of which over \$1,000,000 has been taken from merchants, bankers, etc., all over the country, is alleged by the local detectives as the ground for the arrest of Jacob W. Gelst. Gelst, who claimed to represent the National Gazette, of New York and Chicago, was taken into custody here Thursday charged with having obtained money by false pretenses from five local firms. The officers declare that Gelst's doings are connected with those of James Fallon, arrested in New York last April, and of Arthur Hubbard, arrested in Washington about the same time on similar charges. According to the officers the men go to merchants to solicit advertising in a national business directory and rating book. If a bona fide order signed by the merchant is given it is raised in amount and so changed as to provide for payment at a date before delivery of the directory and advertisement. If the merchant refuses he is persuaded to sign a blank application for a sample copy which later appears as a contract for payment over the victim's signature. It is said that many merchants have paid rather than become involved in amounts ranging from \$25 to \$100. The officers claim the scheme is being worked all over the United States and Europe with a central office where the papers are altered by means of acids and printing appliances.

HENRY C. IDE.

He Has Been Selected as Successor to Vice Gov. Wright.

Oyster Bay, N. Y., Aug. 28.—President Roosevelt Thursday night announced that Henry C. Ide, a member of the Philippine commission, would be designated as vice governor of the Philippines to succeed Gen. Luke E. Wright, when Gen. Wright assumes the office of governor general. Mr. Ide has been a member of the commission for several years and is held in high esteem by the president and the officers of the war department. The president has selected a man to fill the vacancy made in the personnel of the commission and has proffered the commissionership to him. No answer to the offer has been received, however, and until this is at hand the name of the man selected will not be made known.

MEXICO AT THE FAIR.

Her Exhibition Will Be a Magnificent and Complete One.

Mexico City, Aug. 28.—President Diaz received in audience Thursday Arnold Shanklin, honorary commissioner of the St. Louis world's fair. The minister of the department of encouragement, Gen. Manuel Gonzalez Cosio, presented him. The president is greatly interested in the St. Louis exposition and his influence is powerfully aiding Mexico's commissioners, who are preparing a magnificent and most complete exhibition.

AMERICAN SCHOONER RELEASED.

Captain of the Coast Guards Steamer Has Been Suspended.

Havana, Aug. 28.—The secretary of the treasury has suspended the captain of the coast guard steamer who unwarrantably seized the American schooner Addie Cole. The Addie Cole was overhauled and brought to Havana on August 26 by the coast guard boat on suspicion of smuggling, but the investigation showed that there were no grounds for the suspicions, and the schooner was released.

BUILDING TRADES UNIONS.

Effort to Be Made to Form a National Organization.

Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 28.—Before adjourning Thursday the presidents of seven national trades unions issued a call to the larger building trades unions of the country to send three representatives each to a conference to be held here October 8. It is hoped at this meeting to effect the formation of a national federation of building trades.

Creaseus Broke the Record.

Dayton, O., Aug. 28.—Creaseus broke the one-half mile track record here Thursday afternoon, making a mile in 2:08 1/4, cutting the time he made at Kansas City by one-fourth of a second. The fractional time was: Quarter, 0:32; half, 1:03 1/4; three-quarters, 1:36 1/4.

The Englishman Won.

Newport, R. I., Aug. 28.—H. L. Doherty, of England, defeated W. A. Larned, of New Jersey, in tennis, and to his title as champion of England added that of champion of the United States. The score was 6-0, 6-3, 10-8 in Doherty's favor.

Trip to the Pacific Coast.

Washington, Aug. 28.—Assistant Secretary Robert B. Armstrong, of the treasury department, left here Thursday for Chicago, where he will be joined by Hamilton Fish, assistant treasurer of the United States, for a trip to the Pacific coast.

Sugar Trust in Germany.

Hortin, Aug. 28.—The sugar refiners in Germany have formed a provisional trust for six months, from September 1. If the combination proves successful during that period it will be made permanent.

NEWS IN KENTUCKY.

POWERS PLEADS HIS CASE.

Spoke For Two Hours Thursday and Will Conclude Friday.

Georgetown, Ky., Aug. 28.—Powers spoke for two hours and will resume Friday morning at 9 o'clock for two hours and forty minutes. In opening his speech he charged the officers of the commonwealth with political persecution and with abandoning the prosecution of all the persons charged with the exception of Taylor, Finley, Howard and himself. He quoted from records of the vote cast in the last presidential election in the county of Bourbon, from which the jury was summoned, to show that it should have been made up of seven republicans and five democrats instead of 11 democrats and one republican. He said that the \$100,000 reward offered by the state had been used to secure his conviction and that witnesses had been purchased with money and others secured with promise of immunity. He declared that his guilt or innocence had become a political issue in the state of Kentucky.

COCKROACH IN COFFEE POT.

By Some It Is Believed It Poisoned the Land Family.

Louisville, Ky., Aug. 28.—Only one more factor in the poisoning case of Mrs. Land, Mattie Land and the Gores has been uncovered. That factor is a large cockroach, and he was uncovered when the grounds in the bottom of the suspected coffee pot were removed. Mr. Roach had probably not a painful death by scalding, but his carcass showed him to have been a formidable insect when alive. The detectives think the distillation of stale coffee, with just a dash of roach, may have been the cause of the sickness.

KILLED A WILDCAT.

School Teacher Receives Much Praise For His Bravery.

Sergeant, Ky., Aug. 28.—Prof. Murphy Howard, aged 26, relative of Jim Howard and teacher of a country school on Martin's Fork, south of here, is receiving many words of praise, owing to his bravery Wednesday morning. Upon entering the door to his schoolhouse an unusually large wild cat sprang into his face. It was a desperate fight, but at length Howard succeeded in killing the animal, which is now on exhibition in the schoolhouse.

LEAVING THE NORTH.

Numerous Negroes Immigrating to the Southern States.

Madisonville, Ky., Aug. 28.—Numerous Negroes have been passing through this city from the north immigrating to southern states where they say they expect to receive better treatment at the hands of the white man. This move on the part of the Negro is claimed to be due to the recent race riots in Evansville, Ind., and other northern towns. They must all seem to be headed for the cotton states.

Negro Lodge of Elks.

Lexington, Ky., Aug. 28.—Using a ritual which was stolen by a Negro janitor from a Cincinnati Elks lodge several years ago, 39 Negroes organized an Elks lodge here and formally elected officers. Since the stealing of the ritual several such lodges have been organized, but meanwhile the grand lodge has changed the ritual.

Babe Poisoned on Stove Polish.

Latonia, Ky., Aug. 28.—Only the most vigorous and untiring efforts of a physician saved the life of little Sarah Hall, of this place. The babe, a year-old toddler, was poisoned by drinking the contents of a sample bottle of stove polish, and for hours hovered between life and death.

Dove to His Death.

Dayton, Ky., Aug. 28.—Misadventuring the depth of the water in a certain place on the Queen City beach, Milton V. Cox, of Bellevue, aged 24 and married, dove from a boat and, striking his head upon the river bottom, received injuries from which he died Thursday morning.

Newcomer to the Turf.

Lexington, Ky., Aug. 28.—W. S. Williams, of Spring Station, Ky., has purchased of J. B. Haggin a trio of likely youngsters, which he will race next season. He is practically a newcomer to the turf and a son of J. T. Williams, for years a figure on western tracks.

Feet Were Terribly Mangled.

Middleburg, Ky., Aug. 28.—Benjamin Hutchinson, of the Highland section, met with a very painful and perhaps fatal accident by being run over by a traction engine, his feet being terribly mangled. Lockjaw is feared.

Ex-Gov. Bradley Better.

Louisville, Ky., Aug. 28.—Former Gov. W. O. Bradley, who has been confined to his bed for several days, is expected to be out in a short time. Gov. Bradley has been suffering from the heat.

Going to the Grass.

Lexington, Ky., Aug. 28.—The famous racing gelding Audubon Boy (2:03 1/4), owned by James Catcomb, who arrived here Thursday from Hartford Ct., is to be bred and turned out.

Held to the Federal Court.

Columbia, Ky., Aug. 28.—Jack Reynolds, J. H. Harvey, R. Knight, Andrew Hudleston and Ben Wilson, charged with moonshining, were held to the federal court Thursday.

TAKES MANY PRECAUTIONS.

Missouri Saloonkeeper Guards Lives of Patrons by Using Tin Caps and Immovable Furniture.

Down at Walker, in Vernon county, Mo., is a saloon keeper named Hook, who deserves a wider reputation than he enjoys. Hook's place, which is called the "Gun club," is unique because of the precautions its proprietor takes to keep within the laws and prevent brawls on his premises. A strange patron is surprised to have his beer handed out in a tin cup. "If you read the newspapers," Hook explains, "you must have observed that a large per cent. of the fights in barrooms originate over some imaginary insult, which is presented with a blow with a beer glass or a thrown beer glass which inflicts a bad wound. You can't hurt anybody with a tin cup."

There is not a movable piece of furniture in the place, chair, table, stove, stove leg or anything else, that might be used as a weapon. "If anybody is ever hurt in the Gun club," says Hook, "it will be with weapons brought in or with nature's own tools." On the walls are these notices: "Profane language will not be tolerated in this house." "Minors will not be served and cannot loaf in this room." Both are lived up to. Hook will not stand profanity and he will not sell to a minor even though he has the parent's legal consent. Furthermore, he never sells on credit, he discourages men of small means from patronizing him and he will not allow a confirmed toper on his place.

TROPICS BAD FOR MORALS.

Manila Paper Explains the Downfall of Many Officials and Civilian Government Employees.

An interesting theory is advanced in explanation of the recent defections of army officers and civilian employees in the Philippines by the Manila Times.

"It would seem," says the paper, "that several years spent in the tropics has a tendency to weaken the moral fiber, make one indifferent and reckless of any concern for the future. The fact that in the majority of instances where trusted employees have been culpable they have made little or no effort to cover up their peccadilloes other than in the most bungling manner tends to show that but little thought was taken for the day of reckoning."

"Where they have attempted to leave the islands but little if any pains have been taken to mislead the authorities as to their destination, even with the certain knowledge that they would be apprehended and returned to Manila."

OLD MEN CHAMPION CRADLERS.

Even Though Well Up in the Seventies They Rival Modern Farm Machines.

Persons who know how to handle a grain cradle for an entire day are not plenty these days, and few cradlers remain to boast of their tales in the harvest field. William Heck, of Lorah, Pa., who is 74 years old, cradled in one day five acres of wheat, which he says reminds him of the days 50 years ago, when all the wheat was cut in this manner.

Andrew L. Stauffer, formerly of Clayton, now of Pennsburg, who is 79 years old, cradled two acres of grain, mowed 2 1/2 acres of grass and made two grain stacks during a few days recently.

Will Have a Large Membership. A Pottsville (Pa.) man is organizing a society of lunatics for social and fraternal purposes. The organization will have a big waiting list, says the Chicago Record-Herald, even if the boot-lickers refuse to go in.

MARKET REPORT.

Cincinnati, Aug. 27.	
CATTLE—Common	\$2 50 @ 3 50
Heavy steers	4 50 @ 5 00
CALVES—Extra	6 75 @ 7 00
HOGS—Ch. packers	5 82 1/2 @ 5 90
Mixed packers	5 65 @ 5 80
SHEEP—Extra	3 25 @ 3 35
LAMBS—Extra	5 75 @ 5 85
FLOUR—Spring pat.	4 50 @ 5 00
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	84 @ 82
No. 3 winter	82 @ 80
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	52 1/2 @ 52
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	59 @ 59 1/2
RYE—No. 2	59 @ 59 1/2
HAY—New Timothy	12 25 @ 14 75
PORK—Clear family.	7 20 @ 7 20
LARD—Steam	12 @ 12
BUTTER—Ch. dairy.	21 1/2 @ 21 1/2
Choice creamery	1 50 @ 2 00
APPLES—Fancy	1 85 @ 2 00
POTATOES—Per bbl	1 85 @ 2 00
TOBACCO—New	3 50 @ 9 00
Old	5 50 @ 13 00
Chicago.	
FLOUR—Winter pat.	3 75 @ 3 90
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	80 1/2 @ 82 1/2
No. 3 spring	75 @ 80
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	51 @ 51 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	52 1/2 @ 53 1/2
RYE—No. 2	51 1/2 @ 52 1/2
PORK—Mess	12 50 @ 12 55
LARD—Steam	8 10 @ 8 12 1/2
New York.	
FLOUR—Win. str.	3 65 @ 3 90
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	85 @ 85
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	51 @ 51
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	52 @ 52
RYE—Western	62 1/2 @ 62 1/2
PORK—Family	15 00 @ 15 50
LARD—Steam	8 10 @ 8 10
Baltimore.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	82 1/2 @ 82 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	51 1/2 @ 51 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	51 1/2 @ 51 1/2
CATTLE—Steers	4 90 @ 5 15
HOGS—Western	6 50 @ 6 95
Louisville.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	80 1/2 @ 80 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	52 1/2 @ 52 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	52 @ 52
PORK—Mess	13 50 @ 13 50
LARD—Steam	7 75 @ 7 75
Indianapolis.	
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	80 @ 80
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	51 @ 51
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	53 1/2 @ 53 1/2

BEREA'S INVITATION.

DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED SCIENCE

This includes courses of different kinds.

The apprentice courses are for those who can remain in school but a short time, and who must receive the best training and equipment possible under such conditions for self-support, citizenship and the work of life.

The trustees greatly desire means and equipment for extending these apprentice courses.

The Farmers' Course (Agricultural) and Housekeepers' Course (Domestic Science) are of a higher grade, requiring as much preparation as the Normal or Academy Course, and furnishing for many young people the best education.

Apprentice Courses for Young Men

Carpentry.—A limited number of young men who can show proficiency in reading, writing and arithmetic, including fractions (at least as far advanced as to complete the B Intermediate grade fifth in the Model Schools), may enter upon a two years' course in Carpentry, giving half their time to shop-work and mechanical drawing, and the other half to such Model Schools studies as may be assigned by the principal. Young men advanced in this course receive pay for such work as can be furnished.

Those who complete the course in a satisfactory manner receive a certificate.

Printing.—A limited number of young men who show proficiency in English (at least as far advanced as to complete the A Intermediate sixth grade) may enter upon an apprentice course in Printing, receiving instruction in type-setting, proof-reading, making up forms, care of machinery, etc., and earning some compensation after the first few weeks. This work is carried on as an extra in most cases in connection with other studies, and no exact time can be set for attaining the proficiency which will merit a certificate.

Bookbinding. As Printing.

Home Science Apprentice Courses

Young women who are at least so far advanced in the common branches as to complete the B Intermediate grade may enter upon a two years' course in Home Science, taking in addition to sewing, cooking and like subjects, such Model Schools studies as the principal may assign.

Those who complete this course in a satisfactory manner will receive a certificate.

Nursing.—The Berea General Hospital gives to several young women a two years' course of training as nurses. Applicants for admission to the first year, or probationers' class, must be mature young women, of good character and health, and without relatives dependent upon them who might interrupt their course of study. They must also have some education in the common branches.

Laundry.—A limited number of girls will be given employment and instruction in laundry work in the College laundry.

Farmers' Course—Agricultural

For admission to this course one must have such mastery of the common branches as is required for completing the A Grammar (eighth grade) in the Model Schools, or its equivalent.

This course gives the thorough education which an enterprising farmer needs at the present time, and those who complete it will be able to make more and enjoy more in farm life. It is a great shame to have our farms and stock produce so little, when by the application of skill and science the comfort and prosperity of our homes might be so largely increased.

The Institution has recently obtained twenty-five acres for garden use, three hundred and sixty-five acres for farming and three thousand acres for a forest preserve.

The course includes, in addition to the farm topics, some other subjects like bookkeeping and civil law and government, which help to make a successful man and a good citizen.

Those who complete the course receive a diploma.

Home Science Course

For admission one must have such mastery of the common branches as is required for completing the A Grammar grade in the Model Schools, or its equivalent.

This course gives the education which every woman needs at the present time, and those who complete it will not only be able to get a certificate to teach school, but will be qualified for the more difficult and important business of housekeeping, and for that noblest work of all, home-making. The value of the home, and the making of the country home life better and more attractive will be the two central thoughts in all the instruction given in this department.

Young women who graduate from the Home Science Course will be able to care for the sick, to draft and make their own garments, to cook a good meal containing the food elements in their proper proportions, to superintend intelligently the fruit and vegetable gardens, and to be successful managers of the poultry yard and dairy. The course also includes elocution and history, which every home maker needs.

Those who complete the course will receive a diploma.

(to be continued)

TRIAL SUBSCRIPTION TO THE CITIZEN, 14 WEEKS FOR 25 CENTS.

Berea and Vicinity.

GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

Mrs. Rachel Galloway is quite sick with typhoid fever.

Leon Lewis's wife is visiting her parents in Maysville for two weeks.

Mrs. John Harrison is quite ill at her home on Center Street.

George Blye, aged 35, resident west of town, died Monday. The funeral was held Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Anna Lindley left Saturday morning for Greensburg, Ind., where she will engage in teaching.

R. H. Christman has moved to the house just north of Bicknell & Early's store.

J. M. Early left Tuesday morning for Bloomington, Ill., where he will be employed on a large stock farm.

Mrs. S. C. Lewis, who was reported ill last week, is thought to be slowly improving.

Mr. S. L. Clark spent Sunday with his family, who are camping on Robe's Mountain.

Oscar Preston leaves Tuesday for St. Louis, Mo., where he will attend the Missouri College of Law.

Miss Ella Bowlin, of Wallacetown, is making an extended visit with friends in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mrs. Sara L. Hoag, the genial matron of the Boarding Hall, returned from her vacation last week.

The Teachers' Association meeting at Silver Creek last week was a decided success, in spite of the rain.

Edwin Embree left Saturday morning for New Haven, Conn., where he will be a student in Yale College the coming year.

Holders of lots in Berea cemetery would do well to watch next week's CITIZEN. They may expect an important announcement.

Walter Wyatt, of this place, and Oscar Hayes, of Wildie, left Monday for Cincinnati, where they will attend the Nelson Business College.

Miss Black, of Cincinnati, who is visiting with Miss Hanson, favored the congregation of the Union church Sunday morning with a violin solo.

Misses Daisy Coddington and Mae Richardson are spending the week with Miss Coddington's uncle, Frank Biezer, of Scaffold Cane.

Mrs. Eliza Burdett Eason, of Lancaster, the first graduate from the Berea College Normal Department, is very low with dropsy.

Oscar Preston, Sam Mason and wife, Sam Lucas and wife, and a number of others attended the Louisville fair last week.

Deacon Reuben Preston died Tuesday at 10 o'clock, after a lingering illness. The funeral was held Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock.

Mrs. C. G. Baker and daughter Gertrude will leave Saturday morning for their home in Wellsville, Mo., after a month's visit with friends in this vicinity.

Christopher C. Logston and Miss Maggie Dougherty were married Aug. 23, by Rev. M. K. Pasco, at the home of the bride, the residence of Thomas Dougherty near the Scaffold Cane Sand Quarry.

Mrs. L. W. Johnson, whose serious illness was noted last week, died in Richmond Saturday, after an operation for appendicitis. The burial was at Stanton, Powell county. Mrs. Johnson was a sister of Capt. B. J. Ewen, formerly of Jackson, Breathitt county.

A party consisting of Mr. C. B. Linsley and wife, Mr. J. Ball and wife, Messrs. G. G. Dick and G. R. Roberts, Misses Daisy Coddington and Mae Richardson, and Mrs. Burnett attended a church gathering on Scaffold Cane Sunday, at which \$131 was raised for the purpose of fixing up the cemetery.

A moonlight picnic party to East Pinnacle Monday night consisted of Misses Nell Burdette, Rose Parks, Pearl Baker, Jennie and Anna Hanson and friend Miss Black, of Cincinnati, and Messrs. B. E. Cartmell, Howard Ernst, Seward Marsh, Chas. and John Burdette. During the evening one of the horses became unhitched and wandered off. One of the gentlemen was obliged to come back and procure another horse before the party could get back. They arrived in Berea at 2:30 a. m.

On next Wednesday, September 9, the Second church will hold their

anniversary, on the occasion of Brother John G. Fee's birthday. There will be preaching services at 3 o'clock and a basket supper on the church lawn. This will be the last gathering of the church with Miss Hallie Embree, who goes soon to South America as a missionary, and this will be a farewell reception for her. Everyone invited, especially the friends of Miss Embree. Come and bring your baskets.

Y. M. C. A. GREETINGS.

Fellow-students:—

To all of you, who are coming to Berea, the Y. M. C. A. extends a hearty welcome. Look for the men on the train wearing the Y. M. C. A. badge, who will gladly give you any information you may desire concerning the College and will help you feel at home.

Trusting we will be blessed in our association together.

We are sincerely yours.

R. E. Hatch, Pres.,
Berea College Y. M. C. A.

College Items

HERE AND THERE

Thomas Leahy arrived yesterday to play football.

Lewis D. Mount is seriously sick at his home in Ashtabula, Ohio.

Friends of Miss Grace Maiden will be pleased to learn that her sister is to be in school here this year.

Ben T. Maltby is expecting to enter the Western Reserve College of Dentistry at Cleveland, Ohio, this fall.

The improvements on the new football field in Athletic Park are being rapidly pushed to completion.

A breezy letter from Miss Irene Herman says that she will teach the coming year at Phillips, Wis.

Professor A. W. Chey, the Director of Physical Training in Cincinnati University, arrived yesterday to coach our football team for two weeks.

George Roberts will leave Saturday for a ten days' visit at his home in Millville, Ohio. He will conduct the student excursion from Cincinnati at the opening of the fall term.

Mr. A. F. Hensey, who graduated from Berea College last June, will attend the Bible College of Kentucky University the coming year.

Among the old students who are to return at the opening of the fall term are: Dick Gaskin, of Buffalo, N. Y.; Robert Hatch, of Saybrook, Ohio; W. B. Taylor, of Painesville, O.; Andrew Ross, of Chicago, O. M. Simpson, of Alexis, Ill.; A. B. Jones, of Daaville, Ky.; Elias S. Creech, of Leonard, Ky.; Miss Maudie Lake, of Evergreen, Ky.; Miss Charlotte Catchpole, of Corning, N. Y.; Miss Margaret Livengood, of Ravenna, O.; James Young, of Deerfield, O.; Harold Clark, of Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio; and Miss Olive Graves, of Paris, Ky.

H. H. Fellmy, of Emison, Ind.; Mary McClelland, of Fredericktown, Ohio; and Lottie Osborne, of Painesville, Ohio.

Among the scores of new students who are coming for the opening of the fall term we mention the following: Miss Anna Cooper, of Fredericktown, O.; Mr. Trethewey, of New York City; Bruce Barton, of James Wheeler, of Kirkpatrick, and E. W. Rix, of Chicago, Ill.; Archie Percy, of Milwaukee, Wis.; Kenneth Bechtel, of Bear Lake, Mich.; Ralph Lilly, of Lewistown, Ill.; Wm. H. Hinton, of Maysville, Ky.; Harry Postlewaite, of Alexis, Ill.; Miss Grace Straight, of Aurora, O.; Miss Alice Colton, of Galesburg, Ill.; Miss Sarah Waldron, of Otis, Mass.; Claude, Williams, of Afton, N. Y.; Miss Nellie Holbrook, of Thompson, O.; Miss Lenora Jones, of Gallipolis, O.; Miss Annie Jenks, of Bradock, Pa.; Miss Marie Bancroft, of Westfield, Mass.; Miss Lottie Troutman, of Indianapolis, Ind.; Miss Jessie B. Thomas, of Lexington, Ky.; Miss Laura Owens, of Mt. Sterling, Ky.; Miss Elizabeth Greene, of Maysville, Ky.; Chas. F. Bender, of New Milford, O.; Mr. W. J. Griffin, of Oberlin, O.; Mr. J. S. Huff, of Rogers, O.; Henry Langfelter, of Dayton, O.; Thomas Pealer, of Lopez, Pa.; Mr. P. T. Prentiss, of New Haven, Conn.; Fred J. Willison, of Croton, O.; Cassius Hopper, of Milltown, Ind.; L. M. Rector, of Kingman, Ind.; James B. Keller, of Webster, N. Y.; Claude Ernst, of South Thompson, O.



Rev. A. E. Thompson, the new pastor of the Berea Union Church, is a graduate of Oberlin College and Theological Seminary. He later taught in Oberlin, and since then has held pastorates in Tallmadge and Cleveland (1st. Congregational Church), Ohio, Yankton, S. D., and now comes from Lorain, Ohio, where he has for a number of years been very successful in building up a strong working church. For a number of years he was engaged in evangelistic work, and great results attended his efforts. The people of Berea and vicinity are well acquainted with him in this capacity. Mrs. Thompson is also a graduate of Oberlin, and taught for a number of years in Fisk University. She is as well prepared for the work as Brother Thompson. A very delightful reception was tendered to Rev. Thompson and his family at the Parish House last night.

HONOR OF THE MOUNTAIN PEOPLE.

(By President Wm. Goodell Frost)

Article 8, Invalid Pensioners in Mountain Counties in 1934.

P equals private.
C " Corporal.
L " Lieutenant.
M " Major.
S " Sergeant.
I " Infantry.
A " Artillery.
Dr " Dragoon.
Rev " Revolutionary army.

FLOYD COUNTY.

Joseph Bonney, p., Va. 1.
Richard Caius, p., Va. 1.
Pleasant Childress, p., N. C. 1.
Wm. Ferguson, p., Pa. 1.
Garner Hopkins, p., N. Y. 1.
Wm. Hanes, p., Va. 1.
Gabriel Jones, p., N. C. 1.
Reby Jacobs, p., Va. 1.
Ambrose Jones, p., Va. 1.
Thos. Murray, p., Pa. 1.
John Mullens, p., Va. 1.
Nathan Preston, p., Va. 1.
Moses Preston, p., Va. 1.
Cuthbert Stone, p., Md. 1.
John Smith 31, p., Va. 1.
Peter Sullivan, p., Va. 1.
Alex. Young, p., S. C. 1.

GREENUP COUNTY.

Jeremiah Burns, p., Va. 1.
John Johnson 2nd, p., Conn. 1.
Elisha Mayhew, p., Congress Reg.
Godfrey Smith, p., Va. 1.
Andrew Zornes, p., Pa. 1.

KNOX COUNTY.

Brown Edwards, p., N. C. 1.
John Garland, p., N. C. 1.
Christopher Horn, p., Va. 1.
Wm. Henson, p., N. C. 1.
Wm. Patterson, p., Va. 1.

LAWRENCE COUNTY.

David Atkinson, p., Va. 1.
Wm. Bates, p., Va. 1.
Edward Burges, p., Va. 1.
Silas P. Wooten, p., Va.

LEWIS COUNTY.

John Campbell, p., Va. 1.
Samuel Criswell, p., Va. 1.
Wm. Dorch, p., Md. 1.
Joseph Finch, p., Md. 1.
James M. Hulet, p., Va. 1.
Ichabod Whedon, p., Mass. 1.

(Continued.)

STATE OF KENTUCKY, COUNTY OF MADISON.

The Affiant, Jennie Baker, states that on or about Feb. or Mar., 1903, two yearlings, weighing about 400 and 450 pounds, one black heifer with red stripes down back, one yearling steer pale red, has a scar on top of left hip, same yearlings were taken up by her in the town of Berea, Ky., and that she had not changed, altered or defaced or changed the marks or brands of said animals.

JENNIE BAKER.

Subscribed and sworn to by Jennie Baker this July 29, 1903. JAMES LUNSFORD, J. P. M. C.

The Affiant, Daniel Baker, states that he has seen the above described yearlings, one black, one pale red, one a heifer (black) weighing about 400 pounds, the other a pale red steer with a scar on left hip, weighing 450 pounds, both worth about \$25.

DANIEL BAKER.

Subscribed and sworn before me by Daniel Baker, this July 29, 1903. JAMES LUNSFORD, J. P. M. C.

WAR IS IMMINENT.

Nothing Short of a Miracle Will Prevent Hostilities Between Turkey and Bulgaria.

INSURGENTS CROSS THE FRONTIER

Turkish Troops Sent to Garrison a Small Town Have Spread Destruction Along Their Route.

Villages Robbed, Women Violated and the Christian Population Subjected to Every Conceivable Outrage—Authorities Helpless.

Sofia, Bulgaria, Sept. 1.—Both in official and revolutionary circles the opinion is freely held that war between Bulgaria and Turkey is imminent and can be averted by nothing short of a miracle. It is not expected that either government will formally declare hostilities, but the prevailing conditions will force on a war.

There is no question that large numbers of insurgents have recently crossed the frontier. An executive outbreak in Northern Macedonia is possible any day.

The Autonomist prints a telegram from Constantinople declaring that the sultan, informed by the counsels of Germany, now favors a war with Bulgaria. The Turks here, however, take an optimistic view, asserting that there is no danger of a war, as Turkey does not desire one and Prince Ferdinand and the present Bulgarian government are not in a position to force hostilities.

The Bulgarian agent at Uskub reports that the detachments of Turkish troops sent to garrison the small towns in that vilayet have spread destruction along their route; the villagers have been robbed and beaten, the women violated and the Christian population subjected to every conceivable outrage, while the local authorities appear to be helpless to stop the atrocities. At the village of Brachevo, six miles from Uskub, the soldiers attacked all the peasants without the gendarmes interfering on behalf of the latter. The Bulgarian agents speculate similar excesses in many other villages and the position of the Bulgarian residents is reported to be terrible, as the cruelties committed by the Turkish authorities exceeded all limits.

SWISS CLUB SAENGERBUND.

The Prizes in the Fourth Saengerfest Were Awarded Monday.

Detroit, Mich., Sept. 1.—The Schweizer Club Saengerbund of Chicago was Monday night awarded first prize in the fourth Saengerfest of the Swiss-American Saengerbund of the central states. Grunell Mannerchor of Chicago was given second place and the other competitors and their positions were as follows: Helvetia Mannerchor, of Columbus, O., third; Gemlachter Choir, of Cleveland, and Helvetia Mannerchor, of Allegheny, tied for fourth; Schweizer Mannerchor, of Cleveland, and Helvetia Mannerchor, of Cleveland, tied for fifth; Schweizer Mannerchor, of Hamilton, O., sixth; Schweizer Mannerchor, of Cincinnati, and Alpenrosen mixed choir, of Canton, O., tied for seventh; Helvetia Mannerchor, of Buffalo, eighth, and Grunell Mannerchor, of Akron, O., ninth.

The Saengerfest in 1905 will be held in Hamilton, O.

RAISING MACARONI WHEAT.

Yield in This Country Estimated at 10,000,000 Bushels This Year.

Washington, Sept. 1.—Secretary Wilson has asked the department of commerce and labor to ascertain through the consular service suitable markets for macaroni wheat, a hard grain common in some European countries and whose crops are increasing rapidly in the United States. Secretary Wilson says that the macaroni wheat yield in this country this year, according to the most commonly accepted estimate, is 10,000,000 bushels, against 2,000,000 a year ago, and he predicts that next year's crop will be 25,000,000 bushels.

The Genuine vs. Counterfeits

The genuine is always better than a counterfeit, but the truth of this statement is never more forcibly realized or more thoroughly appreciated than when you compare the genuine DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve with the many counterfeits and worthless substitutes that are on the market. W. S. Ledbetter, of Shreveport, La., says: "After using numerous other remedies without benefit, one box of DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve cured me." For blind, bleeding, itching and protruding piles no remedy is equal to DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. Sold at East End Drug Co.

"Strength and vigor come of good food, duly digested. 'Force,' a ready-to-serve wheat and barley food, adds no burden, but sustains, nourishes, invigorates."

For sale.

First class building brick constantly on hand. We also have hard burned brick and bats for cisterns at very low price.—BEREA COLLEGE BRICK YARD.

EVERYBODY WEARS SHOES

so why not wear good shoes when we sell you

GOOD UP-TO-DATE SHOES

just as cheap as other people sell you inferior ones.

We are leaders for style, wear and comfort, and you can't miss it, if you buy from us.

Anything and everything you want in men's furnishings and can please you in style and price.

Call in and look over our various lines, so you can be convinced.

Yours for business.

Crutcher & Tribble

MAIN STREET, RICHMOND, KENTUCKY

DR. FENNER'S Kidney Backache Cure

Also Purifies the Blood.
Don't become discouraged. There is a cure for you. If necessary write Dr. Fenner. He has spent a lifetime curing just such cases as yours. All consultations are FREE. This is to certify that I was laid up with Sciatic Rheumatism 16 months, being unable during that time to perform any labor and had paid out \$200 to physicians without benefit. Being advised by a friend to try Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure I did so and 6 bottles cured me. Since then I have recommended it to hundreds suffering with kidney troubles and the result has been a cure in every case. O. S. SMITH, Y., Bloomington, Ill.
Sold by Druggists, Sec. and 91. Ask for Dr. Fenner's Almanac or Cook Book—Free.

ST. VITUS' DANCE.

Subscribe for THE CITIZEN and the LOUISVILLE HERALD,

And enter the great \$10,000 GUESSING CONTEST.
For particulars see advertisement on second page.

USE THESE BLANKS.

D. and S. Date

Name

Street

Postoffice.....State.....

Enclosed find \$.....to apply on subscription to The Louisville Herald.

I estimate that the winner of the race—the next Governor—will receive a total vote of—

.....

THIS BLANK IS GOOD FOR THREE ESTIMATES.

A Knight of the Highway

BEGINS IN THIS
NUMBER OF

...The Citizen...

Interesting from start to finish. Opening chapters sent free on application

Eastern Kentucky News

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

JACKSON COUNTY.

CLOVER BOTTOM.
The house of James Bishop, of this place, was burned, with all its contents.—John F. Dean is still very sick.—Mrs. Whitt Rose, of Horse Lick, scratched her foot on a briar, and blood poisoning was feared. Dr. Cornelius was called, who performed an operation; and she is now better.—Mrs. T. J. Coyle is improving.—Rev. Mullins, an evangelist from Rockcastle county, is conducting a series of meetings at the Cave Spring church this week.—Supt. Powell visited the Clover Bottom school the 25th.—Solon Ashill is very sick with fever.

KERBY KNOB.

Sheridan Ballard, of Valley View, is in this vicinity.—Charley Murphy, of Chestnut Flat, attended services here Sunday.—Rev. G. V. Coker was at the preaching here Sunday.—Our fever patients are improving.—Some of the people here will attend the Land Mark Association Pilot Knob.—The revival which began here over a week ago, conducted by Rev. James Parsons, will be continued a while longer because of the deep interest.—A large number have professed religion, and were baptized Sunday.

PULASKI COUNTY.

SEE LICK.
James Brown is building a new house near here on the tract of land he recently purchased.—James Thompson and wife, accompanied by their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. VanKennedy, all of Crawfordsville, Ind., visited relatives in this section last week.—Hallie, the little daughter of M. H. Barnes, is very sick.—Misses Maud and Myrtle Thompson, of Lebanon, are visiting in these parts.—Mr. David Thompson and wife, of Paris, were here last week.—Elder Hubbard filled his appointment at the Church of Christ Sunday.

OWSLEY COUNTY.

STURGEON.
Crops are fine in this part of the county.—Lee Cengleton has commenced log hauling on Island Creek.—W. H. Brewer and Sons have entered their store with a fine lot of merchandise.—Isaac Carmack has been promoted from Constable to Deputy Sheriff.—Wm. Mays, the Deputy U. S. Marshal of the Eastern District, is kept busy all the time.—Married, on Aug. 2d, Mr. Geo. Bowman and Miss Allie Turner. Much success to them. They are now on a pleasure trip to California, and will return soon by way of Chicago.—Mr. Lanson Mainous, formerly of Berea, has purchased the stock of goods of Isaac & Scott, and will now enter business, with Grant Spivy as clerk.—Mr. William Becknell gave a party last Saturday evening, which was enjoyed by all who were there. George Bowman and Emma Hoskins were among the guests.—Messrs. Brown Bowman and Thos. Kincaid are buying timber for a firm in Perry county.—T. B. Venable has purchased a new wagon.—W. J. Blake, the drummer, has returned from a trip through the Mountains, accompanied by James Isaacs.—G. C. Roberts has attached a hotel to his dwelling, and is now keeping boarders.—Andy Venable and Jesse Turner have purchased a new saw mill.—Dave Bowman is visiting friends in Bell county and looking for walnut timber.—Married, on the 15th inst., Arch Roberts and Miss Mary Bell Bowman. Success to them.

CARTER COUNTY.

GRAYSON.
John W. Johnson, of Seney, was in town recently.—Mrs. Judge Hubbard has been quite ill.—Ed. O'Rourke is out after a spell or chills and fever.—Rev. Neal preached in Montgomery county a few Sundays ago.—The foundation of the Bank of Willard is completed. Squire Al Kiser, of Prater, was in town a few days ago.—Judge Morris will remove to town in a few weeks.—Mrs. Alex Gilbert is recovering from an attack of fever.—Mrs. Emily James, of near Fontana, is ill with typhoid fever.—Roy Wilhoite, of Ashland, was the guest of relatives here recently.—Howard Hatchett has typhoid fever.—Mrs. Elizabeth Rice, from near Columbus, O., is the guest of friends here.—Merchant Cooksey was in Cincinnati last week.—Miss Dot Blankenship is teaching the Cedar Point school.—Squire Charles

Scott has moved into the Armstrong house.—Mrs. Otto Pierce, of Salt Lake, is visiting the family of W. C. Holcomb.—Judge Dysard and wife are now at home in their cozy new cottage on Main Cross Street.—Willis Womack is dividing his time between the Commercial Bank and his Paetolus store.—Merchant John M. Webb is making some extensive improvements at his store.—Profes or W. C. Kozee, of Willard, was in town recently taking the State examinations.—Mrs. John T. Barnett, a representative of the C. W. B. M. of Indianapolis, Ind., visited Grayson recently.

MADISON COUNTY.

WALLACETON.
Henry Lawson and wife, who went to Illinois in March, returned last week for a visit. They have not decided whether or not they will locate permanently in Illinois. W. H. Hiatt sold two mules last week to Mr. Kirk for \$125.—Mr. John Mann and wife Maggie Elliott Mann, who have been visiting relatives here during the summer, returned this week to their home in South Dakota.—Miss Alice Lawson, who was reported very sick last week, is improving very rapidly at this writing.

ROCKCASTLE COUNTY.

BOONE.
Mary Anna Lambert, of Conway, visited friends at this place Thursday and Friday.—James Hayes, of Wildie, was here on business last Saturday.—The prospects are good for a good crop of corn in this vicinity.—Married, Wednesday evening, Aug. 27, Wm. Watkins, of Copper Creek, to Miss Mammie Grant, of Boone, and Arthur Guinn, of Berea, to Miss Jessie Sims, of Snider Switch. Rev. J. W. Lambert officiated.—Rev. J. W. Lambert filled his appointment at A. Weaver's, on the Berea pike, Sunday.—J. H. Lambert sold to H. Hurst a nice cow and calf for \$30.—Jesse Singleton, who has been gone for several years, has returned again.—Sheep buyers have taken about all of the sheep out of this country. Wm. Kerby, who has been sick for so long, is still very poorly.—Tie hauling is the principal industry at this place.—Mary Wren and Lavila A. Singleton visited their mother, Sarah Lambert, on Scaffold Cause Saturday and Sunday.

LESLIE COUNTY.

HYDEN.
Dr. H. G. M. Cook attended the fair at London, and is visiting his father in Jackson county.—Ransom Baker, of Hindman, was in Hyden recently on his way to London.—Logan Eversole, son of Rachel and Lewis Eversole, of Confluence, died August 15 at the home of Jackson Combs.—F. G. Begley and Jesse Morgan, of Hazard, were recent visitors in town.—The biggest fish of the season was recently caught by Abe Begley on a trout line near Confluence. It measured 37 inches and weighed 24 pounds.

ASHER.

Logging is all the go here.—People here are stirred up some over the election; who will win is the argument at this place.—Crops are looking well now; corn will be plenty if the rain holds up.—Frank Jackson, of High Knob, is here looking after a log job.—John Estridge, of Greasy, has found three bee trees of late.—Uncle Samuel Mosley is very low at this writing and is not expected to live long.—We are finally deprived of a school at our place on account of a teacher. Boys, lay off your pistol and bottle and nail your book and prepare yourselves for teaching.—Do not blame your superintendent.—James Hoskins, Deputy Sheriff, is in our midst collecting taxes.

PERRY COUNTY.

GAY'S CREEK.
We are having lots of rain in this locality.—Robert Abner has returned home from Owsley and Clay counties, where he has been on business.—Arthur Morris, who has been confined to his bed for seven weeks, we are glad to say is getting well.—Samuel Morris and wife are here from Jackson county visiting friends and relatives.—Jim Buck Rice is in the ice business.—Finley Bowling is having a good attendance in his school on Gay's Creek, we hope the parents will still continue sending all the while; as he is a good teacher and devotes all his time to studies.

Interesting Kentucky Items.

CAPT. LONGMIRE'S REPORT.

Breathitt County Jail Filled With Prisoners Arrested By Militia.

Jackson, Ky., Sept. 2.—Capt. Longmire, who is in command of the militia here, has sent his weekly report to Adj. Gen. Murray, showing 13 arrests last week. Of these eight were convicted before the county judge for misdemeanors committed in the county and four were convicted for violation of city ordinances.

Four of the number were tried before Judge Hargis for participation in a riot at Wilhurst last Friday, at which they engaged in promiscuous shooting on the street and into the houses in the town. They were each found guilty, and, in addition to being fined \$50, were required to give bond of \$1,500 each to keep the peace. The county jail is now full.

A SHOOTING AFFRAY.

Two Men Killed and One Will Die as a Result.

Paducah, Ky., Sept. 2.—News reached here Tuesday of a shooting scrape in a remote part of Galloway county Sunday afternoon, in which a white man and Negro were killed and a Negro probably fatally wounded.

Jim Petty, the white man, crossed the river from Stewart county, Tennessee, and engaged in a crap game with Negroes. A row followed when one of the McCarthy brothers (Negroes) pulled a pistol, Petty quickly shot both of them down. One of the brothers was killed outright and the wounded man grabbed his dead brother's gun and shot Petty through the heart. The wounded Negro is in jail at Murray.

A GREAT GAS WELL.

A Barbourville Company Will Heat and Light the City.

Barbourville, Ky., Sept. 2.—The Tye Bend Oil Co. has sold its oil and gas wells along the Cumberland river, below this place, to J. A. McDermott, of the National Supply Co., and ex-Lieut. Gov. M. C. Alford, of Lexington.

The gas from these wells, one of which is 3,000 feet deep and regarded as one of the greatest gas-producing wells in this state, will be used to light and heat this city.

A plant will be put in that will cost from \$30,000 to \$50,000.

Prominent Woman Dead.

Owensboro, Ky., Sept. 2.—Mrs. Jas. L. Smith died at her home, near this city, Tuesday. Mrs. Smith was 49 years old and was a member of one of the most prominent families in the county. She is survived by four children. Her husband died one year ago.

Cattle Killed By Lightning.

Richmond, Ky., Sept. 2.—During a thunderstorm lightning struck a tree, killing three or five cattle standing under it. The others were uninjured. All were the property of Burton Roberts. A mule and a calf belonging to Jack Freeman were killed.

Criminal Libel Suits Filed.

Frankfort, Ky., Sept. 2.—The charge of criminal libel was Tuesday morning preferred by State School Superintendent H. V. McChesney, against Editor Young E. Allison, of the Louisville Herald, and against Geo. W. Riley, its local correspondent.

Wants Fire Department Improved.

Covington, Ky., Sept. 2.—A delegation from the Fire Underwriters' association, of Covington, met with the board of police and fire commissioners Tuesday evening, and urged the improvement of the fire department in the city.

The Bridegroom is Seventy-Eight.

Lancaster, Ky., Sept. 2.—Jas. Saunders, aged 78, and Mrs. Alma Austin, aged 47, were married at the home of the bride in the McCrory section. This is the bridegroom's third and the bride's second matrimonial venture.

Telephone Companies at War.

Bowling Green, Ky., Sept. 2.—There is a lively war on here between the rival telephone companies. The East Tennessee Telephone Co. filed an injunction in circuit court against the Southern Electrical Construction Co.

Garrard County Teachers Meet.

Lancaster, Ky., Sept. 2.—The Garrard County Teachers' Institute opened at the Lancaster graded school building with Prof. M. A. Cassidy, of Lexington, filling the place of conductor. There is a good attendance.

Scarlet Fever in Warren County.

Bowling Green, Ky., Sept. 2.—There is an epidemic of scarlet fever in the Mizpah neighborhood, this county. While there have been a number of cases but as yet there has not been a fatality.

Mrs. Edward Alexander Dead.

Hartshurst, Ky., Sept. 2.—Mrs. Edward Alexander, wife of a prosperous farmer and stock dealer, died after only a few days' illness, leaving ten children, the youngest three days old.

Three Calves at One Birth.

Petersburg, Ky., Sept. 2.—Owen Allen has a cow that has given birth to three calves. A strange thing about the youngsters is that they are of the national colors—red, white and blue.

Tendered His Resignation.

Cloverport, Ky., Sept. 2.—Rev. T. F. Walton, who has been pastor of the Lucile Memorial Presbyterian church of this city since 1902, has tendered his resignation.

THE VENEZUELANA.

"Death to Foreigners" Is Their Cry—Hanged in Effigy.

Colombia, Venezuela, Sept. 1.—A gibbet was erected in a street of this city Sunday on which was hanged an effigy representing a foreigner, and the populace beat the dummy with sticks amid shouts of "Death to foreigners." Two leading traders, M. Pajazzi, a Frenchman, and Herr Sprick, a German, were recently arrested in Ciudad Bolivar by order of President Castro for refusing to pay their taxes, which had already been collected by the revolutionists during the latter's occupation of the city. Many other persons were also arrested on the same charge.

The French and German ministers at Caracas protested and obtained the immediate release of their fellow countrymen.

Gen. Rolando and 200 rebel officers, who were captured at Ciudad Bolivar, have arrived at Maricao. They were incarcerated in the fortress of San Carlos with their feet in irons.

Willemstad, Island of Curacao, Sept. 1.—Harsh injustice is being meted out to foreigners residing in the interior of Venezuela where the local authorities are hunting down all foreigners which dare to present claims against Venezuela in accordance with the recent protocol. Near Coro a local tribunal refused to accept the testimony of five Italians. On the latter insisting in tendering their depositions, three were arrested and thrown into jail. Two of them attempted to escape and were fired upon, one being killed. The Venezuelan government does not deny this occurrence, but is doing nothing to prevent repetitions. It is learned on good authority that letters sent to foreigners from the Italian and other legations, instructing them to send in their claims, were seized in the post so as to prevent the claims from arriving in Caracas in due time.

POWERS SENTENCED TO HANG.

Thrice Convicted of Complicity in the Murder of Senator Goebel.

Georgetown, Ky., Aug. 31.—Caleb Powers was Saturday found guilty of complicity in the assassination of William Goebel and sentenced to death. Special Judge Robbins formally overruled a motion for the granting of a new trial and passed sentence of death upon him after a declaration of the prisoner, "I am not guilty, judge." The court fixed November 25 next as the day for the execution. The attorneys for the defendant secured the granting of an appeal for the case to the Kentucky court of appeals, and, if unsuccessful, they may try to get the United States supreme court to take it under consideration. Powers was the coolest man in the courtroom when the verdict was read and sentence pronounced against him. He was immediately removed to the Scott jail, to be there held pending the appeal of his case to the higher courts.

Powers refused to say anything after the rendition of the verdict, only saying that he had said all that he cared to in his speech to the jury.

WILL SPEAK IN OHIO.

W. J. Bryan Leaves For the State to Begin His Campaign.

Lincoln, Neb., Sept. 1.—W. J. Bryan Monday night left for Ohio to begin his campaign in behalf of the democratic ticket. Mr. Bryan said his telegram to Tom L. Johnson has been misunderstood; that he had not cancelled any dates in Ohio, but that business matters kept him at home so that he was unable to speak at Toledo Monday night as had been arranged. He would, he said, fill postponed dates later in the campaign, probably in October.

OPENING OF THE PORTS.

The Idea That It Will Settle the Manchurian Question Ridiculed.

London, Aug. 29.—The Peking correspondent of the Times ridicules the idea that the Manchurian question will be settled by the opening of two Manchurian ports. All the approaches to Mukden are in the hands of the Russians, he says, while Ta Tung Kao is a small port without an anchorage, unapproachable within several miles by steamers of the shallowest draft and already open to trade under the inland sea navigation rules.

Crescens Broke the Record.

Dayton, O., Aug. 28.—Crescens broke the one-half mile track record here Thursday afternoon, making a mile in 2:08½, cutting the time he made at Kansas City by one-fourth of a second. The fractional time was: Quarter, 0:32; half, 1:03½; three-quarters, 1:36½.

No New Trial For Ames.

Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 1.—Judge Elliot, of the Hennepin district court, has denied Dr. A. A. Ames' motion for a new trial. Nothing now remains between the former mayor and six years in the penitentiary for bribery except an appeal to the supreme court.

Senator Hanna Much Improved.

Cleveland, O., Aug. 31.—Senator M. A. Hanna, who was taken suddenly ill a few days ago in his office, was much improved Sunday and will go to his office to attend a political conference with state leaders.

Treasury Balances.

Washington, Aug. 31.—Saturday's statement of the treasury balances in the general fund, exclusive of the \$150,000,000 gold in the division of redemption, shows: Available cash balances, \$231,744,233; gold, \$102,341,134.



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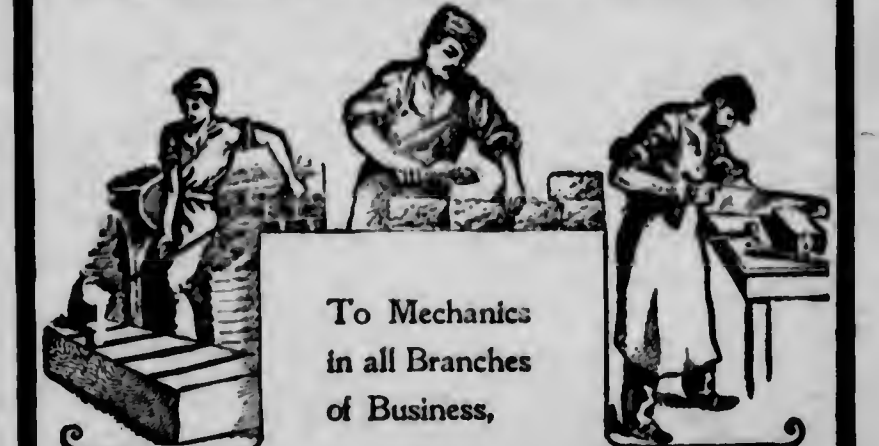
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